

In the United States Court of Federal Claims

OFFICE OF SPECIAL MASTERS

Filed: March 26, 2024

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PATRICIA EDWARDS,

Petitioner,

v.

SECRETARY OF HEALTH
AND HUMAN SERVICES,

Respondent.

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* UNPUBLISHED
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* No. 20-612V
*
* Special Master Dorsey
*
* Attorneys' Fees and Costs
*
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Bridget Candace McCullough, Muller Brazil, LLP, Dresher, PA, for Petitioner.
Voris Edward Johnson, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, D.C., for Respondent.

DECISION ON ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COSTS¹

On May 15, 2020, Patricia Edwards ("Petitioner") filed a petition in the National Vaccine Injury Program² alleging she suffered a left shoulder injury related to vaccine administration ("SIRVA"), a Table injury, and left axillary neuropathy as a result of a tetanus-diphtheria-acellular pertussis ("Tdap") vaccine administered on December 27, 2018. Petition at Preamble (ECF No. 1). On April 19, 2023, the undersigned issued a Decision Based on Stipulation. Decision Based on Stipulation dated Apr. 19, 2023 (ECF No. 62).

¹ Because this Decision contains a reasoned explanation for the action in this case, the undersigned is required to post it on the United States Court of Federal Claims' website and/or at <https://www.govinfo.gov/app/collection/uscourts/national/cofc> in accordance with the E-Government Act of 2002. 44 U.S.C. § 3501 note (2018) (Federal Management and Promotion of Electronic Government Services). **This means the Decision will be available to anyone with access to the Internet.** In accordance with Vaccine Rule 18(b), Petitioner has 14 days to identify and move to redact medical or other information, the disclosure of which would constitute an unwarranted invasion of privacy. If, upon review, the undersigned agrees that the identified material fits within this definition, the undersigned will redact such material from public access.

² The National Vaccine Injury Compensation Program is set forth in Part 2 of the National Childhood Vaccine Injury Act of 1986, Pub. L. No. 99-660, 100 Stat. 3755, codified as amended, 42 U.S.C. §§ 300aa-1 to -34 (2018) ("Vaccine Act" or "the Act"). All citations in this Decision to individual sections of the Vaccine Act are to 42 U.S.C. §§ 300aa.

On August 17, 2023, Petitioner filed an application for attorneys' fees and costs. Petitioner's Application for Attorney Fees and Costs ("Pet. Mot."), filed Aug. 17, 2023 (ECF No. 68). Petitioner requests compensation in the amount of \$67,793.07, representing \$43,811.00 in attorneys' fees and \$23,982.07 in costs. *Id.* at 2. Pursuant to General Order No. 9, Petitioner warrants that she has not personally incurred any costs in pursuit of her claim for compensation. *Id.* Respondent filed his response on August 17, 2023, indicating that he "is satisfied the statutory requirements for an award of attorneys' fees and costs are met in this case." Respondent's Response to Pet. Mot., filed Aug. 17, 2023, at 2 (ECF No. 69). Petitioner did not file a reply thereafter. The matter is now ripe for disposition.

For the reasons discussed below, the undersigned **GRANTS IN PART** Petitioner's motion and awards a total of \$67,497.07.

I. DISCUSSION

Under the Vaccine Act, the special master shall award reasonable attorneys' fees and costs for any petition that results in an award of compensation. § 15(e)(1). When compensation is not awarded, the special master "may" award reasonable attorneys' fees and costs "if the special master or court determines that the petition was brought in good faith and there was a reasonable basis for the claim for which the petition was brought." *Id.* In this case, because Petitioner was awarded compensation pursuant to a stipulation, she is entitled to a final award of reasonable attorneys' fees and costs.

A. Reasonable Attorneys' Fees

The Federal Circuit has approved use of the lodestar approach to determine reasonable attorneys' fees and costs under the Vaccine Act. Avera v. Sec'y of Health & Hum. Servs., 515 F.3d 1343, 1349 (Fed. Cir. 2008). Using the lodestar approach, a court first determines "an initial estimate of a reasonable attorney's fee by 'multiplying the number of hours reasonably expended on the litigation times a reasonable hourly rate.'" *Id.* at 1347-58 (quoting Blum v. Stenson, 465 U.S. 886, 888 (1984)). Then, the court may make an upward or downward departure from the initial calculation of the fee award based on other specific findings. *Id.* at 1348.

Counsel must submit fee requests that include contemporaneous and specific billing records indicating the service performed, the number of hours expended on the service, and the name of the person performing the service. See Savin v. Sec'y of Health & Hum. Servs., 85 Fed. Cl. 313, 316-18 (2008). Counsel should not include in their fee requests hours that are "excessive, redundant, or otherwise unnecessary." Saxton v. Sec'y of Health & Hum. Servs., 3 F.3d 1517, 1521 (Fed. Cir. 1993) (quoting Hensley v. Eckerhart, 461 U.S. 424, 434 (1983)). It is "well within the special master's discretion to reduce the hours to a number that, in [her] experience and judgment, [is] reasonable for the work done." *Id.* at 1522. Furthermore, the special master may reduce a fee request sua sponte, apart from objections raised by Respondent and without providing a petitioner notice and opportunity to respond. See Sabella v. Sec'y of Health & Hum. Servs., 86 Fed. Cl. 201, 209 (2009).

A special master need not engage in a line-by-line analysis of a petitioner's fee application when reducing fees. Broekelschen v. Sec'y of Health & Hum. Servs., 102 Fed. Cl. 719, 729 (2011). Special masters may rely on their experience with the Vaccine Program and its attorneys to determine the reasonable number of hours expended. Wasson v. Sec'y of Health & Hum. Servs., 24 Cl. Ct. 482, 484 (Fed. Cl. Nov. 19, 1991), rev'd on other grounds & aff'd in relevant part, 988 F.2d 131 (Fed. Cir. 1993). Just as "[t]rial courts routinely use their prior experience to reduce hourly rates and the number of hours claimed in attorney fee requests . . . [v]accine program special masters are also entitled to use their prior experience in reviewing fee applications." Saxton, 3 F.3d at 1521.

i. Reasonable Hourly Rates

Petitioner requests the following hourly rates for the work of her counsel: for Mr. Paul Brazil, \$325.00 per hour for work performed in 2019; for Ms. Shealene Mancuso, \$275.00 per hour for work performed in 2020; and for Ms. Bridget McCullough, \$250.00 per hour for work performed in 2020, \$275.00 per hour for work performed in 2021, \$300.00 per hour for work performed in 2022, and \$350.00 per hour for work performed in 2023. Petitioner also requests rates between \$125.00 and \$177.00 per hour for work of her counsel's paralegals from 2019 to 2023.

The undersigned finds the rates are consistent with what counsel have previously been awarded for their Vaccine Program work, and finds them to be reasonable herein.

ii. Reasonable Hours Expended

In reducing an award of fees, the goal is to achieve rough justice, and therefore a special master may take into account their overall sense of a case and may use estimates when reducing an award. See Florence v. Sec'y of Health & Hum. Servs., No. 15-255V, 2016 WL 6459592, at *5 (Fed. Cl. Spec. Mstr. Oct. 6, 2016) (citing Fox v. Vice, 563 U.S. 826, 838 (2011)). It is well established that an application for fees and costs must sufficiently detail and explain the time billed so that a special master may determine, from the application and the case file, whether the amount requested is reasonable. Bell v. Sec'y of Health & Hum. Servs., 18 Cl. Ct. 751, 760 (1989); Rodriguez v. Sec'y of Health & Hum. Servs., No. 06-559V, 2009 WL 2568468 (Fed. Cl. Spec. Mstr. July 27, 2009). Petitioner bears the burden of documenting the fees and costs claimed. Rodriguez, 2009 WL 2568468 at *8.

The undersigned has reviewed the submitted billing entries and finds the total number of hours billed to be largely reasonable. However, the undersigned finds a reduction necessary where paralegal Tereza Pavlacsek billed for filing documents. Billing for some administrative tasks such as filing, even at a paralegal rate, is not permitted. See Rochester v. United States, 18 Cl. Ct. 379, 387 (1989) (stating that services that are "primarily of a secretarial or clerical nature

. . . should be considered as normal overhead office costs included within the attorneys' fee rates"). This results in a reduction of \$171.00.³

B. Attorneys' Costs

Petitioner requests a total of \$23,982.07 in attorney's costs. This amount is comprised of the filing fee, acquiring medical records, FedEx and other shipping costs, and work performed by Petitioner's medical experts, Dr. Naveed Natanzi and Dr. Daniel Menkes. The undersigned has reviewed the requested costs and finds them to be well-supported and reasonable.

Dr. Natanzi requests \$11,960.00 for 23 hours of work in 2022, billed at a rate of \$520.00 per hour. Although this rate is higher than the undersigned has granted previously for work performed in prior years, she finds the rate increase reasonable and consistent with what Dr. Natanzi has been awarded for work performed in 2022. See Macaluso v. Sec'y of Health & Hum. Servs., No. 18-614V, 2021 WL 1251105, at *2 (Fed. Cl. Spec. Mstr. Feb. 26, 2021) (the undersigned awarding Dr. Natanzi an increased rate of \$475.00 per hour for work performed in 2019); Peka v. Sec'y of Health & Hum. Servs., No. 20-1099V, 2023 WL 9288151, at *4 (Fed. Cl. Spec. Mstr. Dec. 20, 2023) (Chief Special Master Corcoran awarding Dr. Natanzi an increased rate of \$520.00 per hour for work performed in 2022).

Dr. Menkes requests \$8,500.00 for work performed at a rate of \$500.00 per hour. First, the undersigned notes Dr. Menkes billed 16.75 hours, which total \$8,375.00. This results in a reduction of \$125.00. Second, it does not appear Dr. Menkes has previously been awarded fees in the Vaccine Program and thus his hourly rate has not yet been determined. Although an hourly rate of \$500.00 is considered high in the Vaccine Program, the undersigned will allow that rate in this case based on his qualifications as a board-certified neurologist.

II. CONCLUSION

Based on all of the above, the undersigned finds that it is reasonable to compensate Petitioner and her counsel as follows:

Attorneys' Fees Requested	\$43,811.00
(Total Reduction from Billing Hours)	- \$171.00
Total Attorneys' Fees Awarded	\$43,640.00
Attorneys' Costs Requested	\$23,982.07
(Reduction of Costs)	- \$125.00
Total Attorneys' Costs Awarded	\$23,857.07
Total Attorneys' Fees and Costs Awarded	\$67,497.07

³ These entries are dated May 15, 2020; May 19, 2020; December 6, 2020; December 21, 2021; March 30, 2022; April 4, 2022; and July 15, 2022.

Accordingly, the undersigned awards \$67,497.07 in attorneys' fees and costs, in the form of a check payable jointly to Petitioner and Petitioner's counsel, Bridget McCullough.

In the absence of a motion for review filed pursuant to RCFC Appendix B, the Clerk of Court **SHALL ENTER JUDGMENT** in accordance with this decision.⁴

IT IS SO ORDERED.

s/Nora Beth Dorsey

Nora Beth Dorsey
Special Master

⁴ Pursuant to Vaccine Rule 11(a), entry of judgment can be expedited by the parties' joint filing of notice renouncing the right to seek review.